

Old Testament Survey #7 – Exodus 1-15

Dial's Church, Bereans Bible Class

Audio Recordings & Notes: 4windsfellowships.net

Exodus Part 1: From Israel's sojourn in Egypt to the Exodus (AM 2289-2500 = 211yrs.)

- A. Exod. 1 Subjugation and slavery of Israel under a new Pharaoh
- B. Exod. 2 Moses' birth and history
- C. Exod. 3 Moses called & appointed by the Son of God (the Messenger of God)
- D. Exod. 4 Demonstrations for Pharaoh of God's power through Moses
- E. Exod. 5 Moses' first encounter with Pharaoh
- F. Exod. 6 Aaron appointed as Moses' spokesman
- G. Exod. 7 Parallels to the End Times (Revelation)
 - 1. Aaron's Rod & Pharaoh's magicians
 - a. Pharaoh's magicians perform miracles by the power of demons, which are false gods (Exod. 12:12; Exod. 18:11; Lev. 17:7; Deut. 32:17; Psalm 106:37; 1 Cor. 10:20-21; Rev. 9:20).
 - 2. 1st Plague – Water becomes blood (Rev. 11:6; Rev. 16:4)
- H. Exod. 8
 - 1. 2nd Plague – Frogs (Rev. 16:13)
 - 2. 3rd Plague – Lice
 - 3. 4th Plague – Flies (In all the remaining plagues, God distinguishes between Israel and Egyptians – cf. Rev. 3:10).
- I. Exod. 9
 - 1. 5th Plague – Diseased Livestock
 - 2. 6th Plague – Boils (Rev. 16:1-2)
 - 3. 7th Plague – Hail & Fire (Rev. 8:7)
- J. Exod. 10
 - 1. 8th Plague – Locusts (Rev. 9:3)
 - 2. 9th Plague – Darkness (Rev. 16:10)
- K. Exod. 11
 - 1. 10 Plague predicted – Death of Firstborn (Rev. 19:11-21)
- L. Exod. 12
 - 1. Passover Instructions:
 - a. A spotless lamb chosen on the 10th
 - b. 1st Passover to be observed in Egypt in homes, but after entering the Promised Land only in city where God's name (ark) is sitting, (Deut. 16).
 - c. Lamb slaughtered on the 14th at evening, skinned & roasted whole
 - d. Unleavened Bread eaten from 15th – 21st.
 - f. Lamb's blood applied to doorposts & lintel
 - e. All Israelites must remain within the doors of the blood-marked house
 - 1. Parallel to end-times, those marked by the blood of the Lamb are spared.
 - f. When I see the blood I will pass over you.

2. Death Angel kills Egyptian Firstborn humans and animals.
3. The Exodus from Egypt (2500AM; 50th Jubilee Year {50x50=2500})
 - a. **vss. 40-41** The “sojourn” 430 years
 1. Gen. 15:12-13 Abraham’s “seed” afflicted 400 years (counting from Isaac’s birth)
 - a. Ancient Jewish chronology “Seder Olam” agrees.
 2. Gen. 15:16 Exodus in the 4th generation from Jacob in Egypt
 3. The Septuagint (LXX) and Samaritan Version read: “*And the dwelling of the sons of Israel, which they dwelt in the land of Egypt, **and in the land of Canaan, they and their fathers** – four hundred thirty years.”*
 4. Israelites sojourn in the loins of Abraham (Heb. 7:5,9-10)
 5. Gal. 3:17 430 years from Abrahamic Covenant when Abraham first left his homeland to the Law of Moses given 7 weeks after the exodus.
 - b. V. 48 Only those “circumcised” may eat of it.
 1. Col. 2:9-15 Paul parallels “circumcision” with our baptism which then qualifies us to partake of the Christian Passover. Verse 15 parallels the defeat of Pharaoh with Christ’s defeat of Satan & demons.

M. Exod. 13

1. Eat only unleavened bread for 7 days following the Passover meal.
 - a. 1 Cor. 5:6-8 Paul commanded Christians “keep the Feast” (Passover w/7days of “Unleavened Bread”) but rather than purging leaven, purge the sin from the church so that the Lord’s Passover can be observed pure.
 - b. Jesus fulfilled:
 1. “Passover” fulfilled in crucifixion on the actual date
 2. “First-fruits” (Sunday following) resurrection (1 Cor. 15:20,23)
 3. Pentecost commemorates Sinai Law, fulfilled Acts 2.
 - c. Passover / Unleavened Bread as **a new beginning w/God**
 1. Josh. 5 young males circumcised, kept Passover, new beginning in Promised Land.
 2. 2 Chron. 30 Hezekiah’s revival Passover
 3. 2 Chron. 35 Josiah’s revival Passover
 4. Ezra 6 renewal Passover when Temple rebuilt
 5. Gospels, Jesus & disciples Passover, New Covenant
 6. Acts 12 Peter’s deliverance during Passover
 7. Acts 20 Paul celebrated Passover, Unleavened Bread, First-fruits with Philipians & raises Eutychus from the dead on First-fruits, the anniversary of Jesus’ resurrection.
 - d. 1 Cor. 11:17-34 Paul chastises the Corinthians for disrespecting the Christian Passover, w/severe consequences.
 - e. The earliest Christians observed Christ’s “Passover” annually.

f. The church of Rome truncated and disconnected the Christian Passover from its prescribed dates and frequency.

2. Law of the firstborn

3. Path of the Exodus: Rameses > Succoth > Etham > Migdol > Red Sea

N. Exod. 14 Red Sea Crossing (AM. 2500)

1. Pharaoh commands all Israel to leave

2. God hardened Pharaoh's heart, and he and his army pursued them.

3. Israelites backed against the Red Sea (Gulf of Aqaba) with nowhere to run.

4. vs. 11-12 The Israelites begin to complain that Moses led them out to kill them.

5. vs. 19-20 The "Messenger of God" stood between Israel and Pharaoh's army with the pillar of cloud.

6. vss. 21-22 God parts the Red Sea and the Israelites cross on dry ground

7. vss. 23-31 God drowns Pharaoh's army.

O. Exod. 15 The 1st Song of Moses

1. Rev. 15:3 When plagues poured upon Antichrist's kingdom, the faithful Christians sing "*the Song of Moses and the Lamb.*"

The Exodus From Egypt

Nuweiba Beach Crossing -- Sinai at Jabal al-Lawz



Israel traveled from Goshen by way of the Red Sea wilderness to Succoth (Exod 13:18-20).

Israel camped at a number of places before coming to Ezion Geber (Num 33:15-35).

Israel camped before Pi Hahiroth between Israel and the Sea-- they were trapped (Exod 14:2-3).

Israel traveled to Mara (Exod 15:22), then they camped near Elim (Exod 15:27), then on to Rephidim (Exod 17:1).

Israel came to Kadesh Barnea and wandered in the wilderness before heading north to conquer their enemies (Num 33:15-35).

Israel camped in the Wilderness of Sinai near Mt. Sinai (Exod 19:1-2).



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